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Jan 19/98

## 1996 INDIVIDUAL VARIABLES AND CODES

### COVER PAGE QUESTIONS

<u>VARNAME</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>
1. I6Q1A	Name of the respondent
2. I6Q1B	Respondent's line number in the household questionnaire  A unique two digit line number of respondent in the household roster in the household questionnaire
3. I6Q2A	Sex of respondent  1. Male 2. Female
4. I6Q2B	Year of birth  19__ Year 9999 DK
5. I6Q3	Name of commune(Phuong/Xa)  1. Hai Dong 2. Khanh Mau 3. Loc Hoa 4. Minh Khai 5. Trinh Xa 6. Truong Thi 7. Xuan Thanh 8. Thanh Nghi 9. Nam Duong 10. Van Giang
6. I6Q4	Urban/Rural  1. Urban 2. Rural

7. I6Q5 Name of City/District

1. Phu Ly
2. TP Nam Dinh
3. TP Ninh Binh
4. Hai Hau
5. Yen Khanh
6. Xuan Thuy
7. Thanh Liem
8. Binh Luc
9. Nam Ninh

8. I6Q6 Name of Province (as of 1995)

- |                |                       |                |
|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| 1. Ha Giang    | 19. Nam Ha            | 37. Lam Dong   |
| 2. Tuyen Quang | 20. Ninh Binh         | 38. TP HCM     |
| 3. Cao Bang    | 21. Thanh Hoa         | 39. Song Be    |
| 4. Lang Son    | 22. Nghe An           | 40. Tay Ninh   |
| 5. Lai Chau    | 23. Ha Tinh           | 41. Dong Nai   |
| 6. Lao Cai     | 24. Quang Binh        | 42. Vung Tau   |
| 7. Yen Bai     | 25. Quang Tri         | 43. Long An    |
| 8. Bac Thai    | 26. Hue               | 44. Dong Thap  |
| 9. Son La      | 27. Quang Nam-Da Nang | 45. An Giang   |
| 10. Hoa Binh   | 28. Quang Ngai        | 46. Tien Giang |
| 11. Vinh Phu   | 29. Binh Dinh         | 47. Ben Tre    |
| 12. Ha Bac     | 30. Phu Yen           | 48. Vinh Long  |
| 13. Quang Ninh | 31. Khanh Hoa         | 49. Tra Vinh   |
| 14. Ha Noi     | 32. Ninh Thuan        | 50. Can Tho    |
| 15. Hai Phong  | 33. Binh Thuan        | 51. Soc Trang  |
| 16. Hai Hung   | 34. Gialai            | 52. Kien Giang |
| 17. Ha Tay     | 35. Kontum            | 53. Minh Hai   |
| 18. Thai Binh  | 36. Dac Lac           |                |

**Note:** These data are coded according to the 1995 list of 53 provinces. This is an increase from the 40 provinces reported in the 1989 Census. Note that the provinces of Hanoi, Hai Phong and Ho Chi Minh include outlying rural areas. By 1996, there was a reclassification of provinces which led to splits of eight provinces into 16 new provinces: Bac Thai is split into Bac Can and Thai Nguyen; Ha Bac is split into Bac Giang and Bac Ninh; Hai Hung is split into Hai Duong and Hung Yen; Minh Hai is split into Bac Lieu and Ca Mau; Nam Ha is split into Ha Nam and Nam Dinh; Quang Nam-Da Nang is split into Da Nang City and Quang Nam province; Song Be is split into Binh Duong and Binh Phuoc; and Vinh Phu is split into Vinh Phuc and Phu Tho provinces. To avoid confusion, we retain the list of provinces as it was in 1995.

9. I6Q7 Survey Household Number (household number in each xa/phuong)  
A unique three-digit number that uniquely identifies each interviewed household
10. I6Q8 Date of final interview (day/month/year)  
Six-digit number recording the date in the format ddmmyy.
11. I6Q9 Time begin final interview  
Time is four-digit code in 24 hour clock format.
12. I6Q10 Time finished final interview  
Time is four-digit code in 24 hour clock format.
13. I6Q11 Number of visits to house  
\_\_\_\_\_ Number of visits
14. I6Q12 Informant's name (if other than R)  
Twenty digit string variable
15. I6Q13 Informant's relationship to the respondent
- |                                      |  |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| 1. Respondent (R)                    | 14. Great grandchildren                  |
| 2. R's husband/wife                  | 15. Aunt/uncle on husband's side         |
| 3. R's own children                  | 16. Aunt/uncle on wife's side            |
| 4. R's step or adopted child         | 17. Cousin on husband's side             |
| 5. Son/daughter-in-law               | 18. Cousin on wife's side                |
| 6. Parents on husband's side         | 19. Nephew/niece on husband's side       |
| 7. Parents on wife's side            | 20. Nephew/niece on wife's side          |
| 8. Grandparent on husband's side     | 21. R's other relative of household head |
| 9. Grandparent on wife's side        | 22. Non-relative, employee               |
| 10. Brother/sister on husband's side | 23. Non-relative, boarder                |
| 11. Brother/sister on wife's side    | 24. Non-relative, friend                 |
| 12. R's grand child by a son         | 25. Other non-relative                   |
| 13. R's grand child by a daughter    |  |

16. I6Q14 Name of interviewer
- |                      |                       |
|----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. Bui Thanh Ha      | 8. Pham Lien Ket      |
| 2. Bui Kim Tuyen     | 9. Nguyen Thu Huong   |
| 3. Bui Hoang Quan    | 10. Nguyen Tuan Anh   |
| 4. Dang Bao Khanh    | 11. Ngo Thanh Son     |
| 5. Ly Hoang Ngan     | 12. Pham Thu Huyen    |
| 6. Nguyen Nga My     | 13. Vu Thanh Nhan     |
| 7. Nguyen Thanh Tung | 14. Nguyen Thanh Liem |

17. I6Q15 Name of supervisor
- |                    |                  |
|--------------------|------------------|
| 1. Nguyen Huu Minh | 4. Bui Thanh Ha  |
| 2. Vu Manh Loi     | 5. Nguyen Nga My |
| 3. Dang Bao Khanh  | 6. Pham Lien Ket |

18. I6Q16 Supervisor's comments
1. Answered by respondent
  2. Answered by informant

**PART A FATHER AND MOTHER**

19. I6A1F Where does your father live now?
1. Same household with you
  2. Not in the same household, but in the same village (in rural area)
  3. Not in the same village/quard, but in the same commune (in rural area)/district town/neighborhood (in urban area).
  4. Not in the same commune/district town/neighborhood, but in the same province town /city, district
  5. Different district or province town/city, but in the same province
  6. Different province, name \_\_\_\_\_
  7. Another country, name \_\_\_\_\_
  8. NA, died before the last interview
  9. Died after the last interview, in 1995
  10. Died after the last interview, in 1996
  99. DK

20. I6A2F How often have you seen your father in the last year?
1. Every day
  2. One or more times per week
  3. One or more times per month

4. Several times a year
5. Once a year
6. I have not seen him since last year
8. NA, no surviving father
9. DK

21. I6A1M Where does your mother live now?

1. Same household with you
2. Not in the same household, but in the same village (in rural area)
3. Not in the same village/quard, but in the same commune (in rural area)/district town/neighborhood (in urban area).
4. Not in the same commune/district town/neighborhood, but in the same province town /city, district
5. Different district or province town/city, but in the same province
6. Different province, name \_\_\_\_\_
7. Another country, name \_\_\_\_\_
8. NA, died before the last interview
9. Died after the last interview, in 1995
10. Died after the last interview, in 1996
99. DK

22. I6A2M How often have you seen your mother in the last year?

1. Every day
2. One or more times per week
3. One or more times per month
4. Several times a year
5. Once a year
6. I have not seen her since last year
8. NA, no surviving mother
9. DK

## **PART B      RESPONDENT'S BACKGROUND**

Now, I would like to ask you some questions about changes of your education, residence, and marriage, since an interview last year

23. I6B1      Have you changed your residence from the time of our last interview in 1995?

1. Yes
2. No

24. I6B2      What was the primary reason why you had left the old residence?
1.      Recently marriage
  2.      Attend the school
  3.      Take a new job
  4.      Join spouse's family
  5.      Start a new household
  6.      Join other relatives
  7.      Other reason
  8.      NA
  9.      DK
25. I6B3A      When did you move to this place (month)?
- \_\_\_\_      Month
98.      NA
26. I6B3B      When did you move to this place (year)?
- \_\_\_\_      Year
9998.      NA
27. I6B4A      Are you living in the same village and/or commune?
1.      In the same village where I lived at the time of the last interview
  2.      In a different village, but it the same commune as last year
  3.      In another commune
  8.      NA
28. I6B4B1      Address of the new residence: Province
- Twenty-digit text variable
29. I6B4B2      Address of the new residence: City
- Twenty-digit text variable
30. I6B4B3      Address of the new residence: District
- Twenty-digit text variable
31. I6B4B4      Address of the new residence: Commune
- Twenty-digit text variable

32. I6B4B5 Address of the new residence: Village/Street

Twenty-digit text variable

33. I6B5A Name of first anchor

Twenty-digit text variable

34. I6B5B1 Address of first anchor: Province

Twenty-digit text variable

35. I6B5B2 Address of first anchor: City

Twenty-digit text variable

36. I6B5B3 Address of first anchor: District

Twenty-digit text variable

37. I6B5B4 Address of first anchor: Commune

Twenty-digit text variable

38. I6B5B5 Address of first anchor: Village/Street

Twenty-digit text variable

39. I6B6A Name of second anchor

Twenty-digit text variable

40. I6B6B1 Address of second anchor: Province

Twenty-digit text variable

41. I6B6B2 Address of second anchor: City

Twenty-digit text variable

42. I6B6B3 Address of second anchor: District

Twenty-digit text variable

43. I6B6B4 Address of second anchor: Commune

Twenty-digit text variable

44. I6B6B5 Address of second anchor: Village/Street

Twenty-digit text variable

45. I6B7 Are you now living in a village, a town, or a city?

1. Village far from a nearest province city/town (>20 km)
2. Village, close to a nearest province city/town (<= 20 km)
3. District town (huyen town)
4. Province city (a tinh town)/ Hanoi, HCM city, Haiphong
9. DK

46. I6B8 Are you currently enrolled in school?

1. Yes, I am still enrolled
2. No, I was enrolled last year, but not now
3. No, I was not enrolled last year, and I am not in this year

What level of education did you complete last year or the level that you enrolled in this year?

47. I6B9A Level of education completed in August 1995

- \_\_\_ Grade (0 to 12)
13. College/university/or higher
  17. Vocational/technical school
  18. Other, specify \_\_\_\_\_
  96. Don't know how to read, how to write

48. I6B9B Level of education completed in September 1995

Coded as variable 47, I6B9A

49. I6B9C Level of education completed in October 1995

Coded as variable 47, I6B9A

50. I6B9D Level of education completed in November 1995

Coded as variable 47, I6B9A

51. I6B9E Level of education completed in December 1995  
Coded as variable 47, I6B9A
52. I6B9F Level of education completed in January 1996  
Coded as variable 47, I6B9A
53. I6B9G Level of education completed in February 1996  
Coded as variable 47, I6B9A
54. I6B9H Level of education completed in March 1996  
Coded as variable 47, I6B9A
55. I6B9I Level of education completed in April 1996  
Coded as variable 47, I6B9A
56. I6B9J Level of education completed in May 1996  
Coded as variable 47, I6B9A
57. I6B9K Level of education completed in June 1996  
Coded as variable 47, I6B9A
58. I6B9L Level of education completed in July 1996  
Coded as variable 47, I6B9A
59. I6B9M Level of education completed in August 1996  
Coded as variable 47, I6B9A
60. I6B9N Level of education completed in September 1996  
Coded as variable 47, I6B9A

Has there been a change in your marital status since the last interview in 1995? If so, in what month did it occur?

61. I6B10A Marital status in August 1995

1. Never married
2. Married
3. Widowed
4. Separated
5. Divorced

IF THE RESPONDENT IS EVER MARRIED, GO TO QUESTION 11; OTHERWISE  
GO TO PART C

62. I6B10B Marital status in September 1995

Coded as variable 61, I6B10A

63. I6B10C Marital status in October 1995

Coded as variable 61, I6B10A

64. I6B10D Marital status in November 1995

Coded as variable 61, I6B10A

65. I6B10E Marital status in December 1995

Coded as variable 61, I6B10A

66. I6B10F Marital status in January 1996

Coded as variable 61, I6B10A

67. I6B10G Marital status in February 1996

Coded as variable 61, I6B10A

68. I6B10H Marital status in March 1996

Coded as variable 61, I6B10A

69. I6B10I Marital status in April 1996

Coded as variable 61, I6B10A

70. I6B10J Marital status in May 1996  
Coded as variable 61, I6B10A

71. I6B10K Marital status in June 1996  
Coded as variable 61, I6B10A

72. I6B10L Marital status in July 1996  
Coded as variable 61, I6B10A

73. I6B10M Marital status in August 1996  
Coded as variable 61, I6B10A

74. I6B10N Marital status in September 1996

Now I would like to ask you some information about you and your spouse *at the time when you were married for the first time.*

75. I6B11 Where were you living at that time? Was it a village, a town, or city?

1. Village, far from a nearest province city/town (>20 km)
2. Village, close to a nearest province city/town (<=20 km)
3. District town
4. Province city/town/ Hanoi, HCM city, Haiphong
5. Other country
8. NA
9. DK

76. I6B12 In what year was your spouse born?

19\_\_  
9998. NA  
9999. DK

77. I6B13A Where was he/she born? Was he/she born in this commune?

1. This commune
2. Not this commune
8. NA
9. DK

78. I6B13B If he/she was not born in this commune, province of his/her birth place?

A ten-digit text variable recording name of province

79. I6B14 Was his/her birthplace a village, a town, or city?

1. Village, far from a nearest province city/town (>20 km)
2. Village, close to a nearest province city/town (<=20 km)
3. District town
4. Province city/town/ Hanoi, HCM city, Haiphong
5. Other country
8. NA
9. DK

80. I6B15 Is this the first marriage for your spouse?

1. No
2. Yes
8. NA
9. DK

81. I6B16 Where was he/she living at the time of the marriage?

1. Village, far from a nearest province city/town (>20 km)
2. Village, close to a nearest province city/town (<=20 km)
3. District town
4. Province city/town/ Hanoi, HCM city, Haiphong
5. Other country
8. NA
9. DK

82. I6B17 Was this the same place where you lived at the time of your marriage?

1. Same village with you
2. Same commune
3. Same district
4. Same province
5. Other places
8. NA
9. DK

83. I6B18 What was the highest level of education your spouse obtained before the marriage time? (FORMAL EDUCATION ONLY)

- |       |                                      |               |
|-------|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| _____ | Grade (1 to 12)                      | SEE PINK CARD |
| 13.   | College/university or higher         |               |
| 18.   | Other                                |               |
| 96.   | Don't know how to write, how to read |               |
| 98.   | NA                                   |               |
| 99.   | DK                                   |               |

84. I6B19 What was his/her work at the time of marriage?

- |    |                                     |     |                          |
|----|-------------------------------------|-----|--------------------------|
| 1. | Gov. Professional/administrator     | 6.  | Army/police              |
| 2. | Non-gov. Professional/administrator | 7.  | Student                  |
| 3. | Gov. low-level worker               | 8.  | Not working outside home |
| 4. | Non-gov. non-agricultural worker    | 9.  | Other                    |
| 5. | Farmer                              | 99. | DK                       |

85. I6B20 What was your work at the time of marriage?

- |    |                                     |     |                          |
|----|-------------------------------------|-----|--------------------------|
| 1. | Gov. Professional/administrator     | 6.  | Army/police              |
| 2. | Non-gov. Professional/administrator | 7.  | Student                  |
| 3. | Gov. low-level worker               | 8.  | Not working outside home |
| 4. | Non-gov. non-agricultural worker    | 9.  | Other                    |
| 5. | Farmer                              | 99. | DK                       |

86. I6B21 What is his/her religion?

1. Buddhist
2. Catholic
3. Other
4. No Religion
9. DK

87. I6B22 What kind of work was your father doing at the time of your marriage?

- |    |                                     |     |                          |
|----|-------------------------------------|-----|--------------------------|
| 1. | Gov. Professional/administrator     | 7.  | Student                  |
| 2. | Non-gov. Professional/administrator | 8.  | Not working outside home |
| 3. | Gov. low-level worker               | 9.  | Other                    |
| 4. | Non-gov. non-agricultural worker    | 98. | NA, died                 |
| 5. | Farmer                              | 99. | DK                       |
| 6. | Army/police                         |     |                          |

88. I6B23 What kind of work was your mother doing at the time of your marriage?

- |    |                                     |     |                          |
|----|-------------------------------------|-----|--------------------------|
| 1. | Gov. Professional/administrator     | 7.  | Student                  |
| 2. | Non-gov. Professional/administrator | 8.  | Not working outside home |
| 3. | Gov. low-level worker               | 9.  | Other                    |
| 4. | Non-gov. non-agricultural worker    | 98. | NA, died                 |
| 5. | Farmer                              | 99. | DK                       |
| 6. | Army/police                         |     |                          |

89. I6B24 What kind of work was your father-in-law doing at the time of your marriage?

- |    |                                     |     |                          |
|----|-------------------------------------|-----|--------------------------|
| 1. | Gov. Professional/administrator     | 7.  | Student                  |
| 2. | Non-gov. Professional/administrator | 8.  | Not working outside home |
| 3. | Gov. low-level worker               | 9.  | Other                    |
| 4. | Non-gov. non-agricultural worker    | 98. | NA, died                 |
| 5. | Farmer                              | 99. | DK                       |
| 6. | Army/police                         |     |                          |

90. I6B25 What kind of work was your mother-in-law doing at the time of your marriage?

- |    |                                     |     |                          |
|----|-------------------------------------|-----|--------------------------|
| 1. | Gov. Professional/administrator     | 7.  | Student                  |
| 2. | Non-gov. Professional/administrator | 8.  | Not working outside home |
| 3. | Gov. low-level worker               | 9.  | Other                    |
| 4. | Non-gov. non-agricultural worker    | 98. | NA, died                 |
| 5. | Farmer                              | 99. | DK                       |
| 6. | Army/police                         |     |                          |

91. I6B26 Was your spouse chosen by your parents (or your family) or by yourself ?

1. Arranged solely by parents or family
2. Arranged by parents, but with my approval
3. Choose own spouse, but with approval of family
4. Choose own spouse without influence of family

92. I6B27 How did you first become acquainted with your spouse? Did your spouse live in the same place with you, or did you meet her/him through work, at school, through friends, through parents or relatives, or what? CIRCLE THE MOST IMPORTANT CODE ONLY

1. Live in the same place
2. Work together (including serve in army)
3. Study together
4. Through entertainment places
5. Through friends
6. Through parents or relatives
7. Through professional matchmaker

8. Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_

93. I6B28 How long did you *tim hieu* [date] your spouse before you were married?

1. Did not *tim hieu* before marriage
2. Less than 6 months
3. 6 months to 1 year
4. 1 year to 2 years
5. 2 years to 4 years
6. More than 4 years
8. NA
9. DK

94. I6B29 Did you have a wedding ceremony or did you only obtain the marriage certificate (without official wedding ceremony)?

1. No
2. Yes

95. I6B30 Did you or your family seek advice of a fortune teller or consult a horoscope in deciding the date for your wedding?

1. Yes, I/my family sought the advice of a fortune teller
2. Yes, I/my family consulted a horoscope
3. No, we neither sought the advice of a fortune teller nor consulted a horoscope
9. DK

96. I6B31 Was the date of marriage chosen by your parents or by yourself?

1. The wedding date was chosen by my family
2. The wedding date was chosen by my spouse's family
3. The wedding date was chosen by both families
4. The wedding date was chosen by myself / my spouse
9. DK

97. I6B32 Did the bride's family have "Thách cuoi" [ask for bride price] the groom's family?

1. No
2. Yes
9. DK

98. I6B33 Did you have a wedding reception party at your house?
1. No
  2. Yes
  9. DK
99. I6B34 Who paid for most of the expenses of the wedding party at your house?
1. My parents or my family/other relatives
  2. Parents in-law./ other relatives
  3. Both families
  4. Working place or social organization
  5. Myself
  6. My spouse
  7. Both I and my spouse
  8. Other, specify \_\_\_\_\_
  99. DK
100. I6B35 Did you have a wedding reception party at your spouse's house?
1. No
  2. Yes
101. I6B36 Who paid for most of the expenses of the wedding party at your spouse's house?
1. My parents or my family/other relatives
  2. Parents in-law./ other relatives
  3. Both families
  4. Working place or social organization
  5. Myself
  6. My spouse
  7. Both I and my spouse
  8. Other, specify \_\_\_\_\_
  99. DK
102. I6B37 Did you have a wedding reception party at a place other than your house or your spouse's house?
1. No
  2. Yes
103. I6B38 Who paid for most of the expenses of the wedding party at the place other than your house or your spouse's house?
1. My parents or my family/other relatives
  2. Parents in-law./ other relatives

3. Both families
4. Working place or social organization
5. Myself
6. My spouse
7. Both I and my spouse
8. Other, specify \_\_\_\_\_
99. DK

104. I6B39 Where did you and your spouse live after your wedding (or after register)?

1. In our own house (or the house provided by government)
2. In my parents' house with my parents
3. In my parents' house without my parents
4. In my parents-in-law's house with my parents in-law
5. In my parents-in-law's house without my parents in-law
6. Other house (specify \_\_\_\_\_)

105. I6B40 How long did you and your spouse live with them continuously after your wedding?

- \_\_\_\_ Months
996. Still living with them there

106. I6B41 What was the primary reason that you did not live with them any longer? **CIRCLE THE MOST IMPORTANT REASON ONLY**

0. Parents died
1. Can afford a separate living place
2. Move out because of work reasons
3. Parents/parent-in-laws moved out
4. Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_

107. I6B42 Did you build/buy your house by yourself or your parents build/buy it for you?

1. We built (or buy/rent) by ourselves
2. My parents built/buy/rent/transfer it for us
3. This is the house provided by the government
4. Other

**PART C      EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME GENERATION**

108. I6C1      What was your major activity during most of last week: working, keeping house, or something else?

1.      Working
2.      Had a job, but not working last week
3.      Looking for work
4.      Keeping house
5.      Going to school
6.      Unable to work, because \_\_\_\_\_
7.      Retired
8.      Other, please explain \_\_\_\_\_
98.     Refused to answer
99.     DK

109. I6C2      Last week, did you do any work at all for pay or did you do any unpaid work in a family farm or business?

1.      Yes, I did unpaid work in a family enterprise
2.      No, I did no work or any kind
7.      Refused to answer
8.      NA
9.      DK

110. I6C3      Even though you were not working last week, did you work at any job during the last year?

1.      No
2.      Yes

**PRIMARY JOB LAST WEEK**

111. I6C4A     What kind of work are you doing on this job?

A sixty-digit text variable recording the exact response

112. I6C5A     What kind of business or industry was this?

1.      Agriculture, fishing, forestry
2.      Mining
3.      Construction
4.      Manufacturing
5.      Utilities, transportation and storage, communication
6.      Commerce
7.      Business services (bank, insurance, legal services, etc.)

- 8. Social services (medical, education, postal, government services)
- 9. Military or Police
- 10. Personal services (domestic, food and drink, repair, laundry services)
- 98. NA
- 99. DK

113. I6C6A How many hours per week do you usually work on this job? If in agriculture, answer for an average week during the last season.

- \_\_\_\_\_ Number of hours
- 97. Refused
  - 98. NA
  - 99. DK

114. I6C7A How many persons do you supervise in this job?

- \_\_\_\_\_ Number of persons
- 10. 10 or more persons
  - 98. NA
  - 99. DK

115. I6C8A How many years have you held this job (in the same location or with the same employer)?

- \_\_\_\_\_ Number of years
- 10. 10 or more years
  - 98. NA
  - 99. DK

116. I6C9A How many years have you been working in this occupation, even if you changed employers or locations?

- \_\_\_\_\_ Number of years
- 10. 10 or more years
  - 98. NA
  - 99. DK

117. I6C10A Did you work for yourself, a family member, a cooperative, the government, or someone else?

- 1. For yourself
- 2. For a family member in hh.
- 3. Relative, not in the hh.
- 4. For a nonfamily member or a business
- 5. For a cooperative
- 6. For the government

- 8. NA
- 9. DK

FOR SELF-EMPLOYED AND/OR WORKING WITHIN HOUSEHOLD  
FAMILY

118. I6C11A Who owns this business?

- 1. Respondent only
- 2. Family member in the HH (Enter HH line No. \_\_\_\_\_)
- 3. Respondent and others in the family
- 4. It is a family business -- no specific owner
- 5. Respondent and other partner(s) who is/are not family members
- 6. Other arrangement \_\_\_\_\_
- 8. NA
- 9. DK

119. I6C12A How many other relatives work in this business (in addition to the respondent)?

- \_\_\_\_\_ Number of persons
- 10. 10 or more persons
  - 98. NA
  - 99. DK

120. I6C13A How many paid employees, who are not relatives work in this business?

- \_\_\_\_\_ Number of persons
- 10. 10 or more persons
  - 98. NA
  - 99. DK

121. I6C14A How many years has it been since this business was started?

- \_\_\_\_\_ Number of years
- 10. 10 or more years
  - 98. NA
  - 99. DK

122. I6C15A Where did you get the capital or money to start this business?

- 1. No capital necessary
- 2. Own savings
- 3. Gift/loan from family (kin) members
- 4. Gift/loan from non family members
- 5. Loan from the government

6. Loan from a local bank or formal lending organization (in the same city or commune)
7. Loan from a nonlocal bank or formal lending organization (from a different city or commune)
8. Rotating credit association or other informal lending arrangement with friends and/or neighbors
9. Other
98. NA
99. DK

123. I6C16A During the last year, how much money income was received from **this business**, after deducting all of expenses (including the cost of materials, wages to employees, loans, etc)?

(SEE GREEN CARD AND CIRCLE ONLY ONE NUMBER)

1. Less than 2.5 million dong/year
2. From 2.5 to 3.75 million dong/year
3. From 3.75 to 5 million dong/year
4. From 5 to 7.5 million dong/year
5. From 7.5 to 10 million dong/year
6. From 10 to 15 million dong/year
7. From 15 to 25 million dong/year
8. More than 25 million dong/year
98. NA
99. DK

**Note:** Income levels could be reported based on income per week/month/or year (see GREEN CARD). Although the value labels here are for yearly income, the respondent may not work for the full year.

124. I6C17A During the last year, what was the approximate cash value of all food, housing, or other goods (non-money income) that **this business** received?

(SEE GREEN CARD AND CIRCLE ONLY ONE NUMBER)

1. Less than 2.5 million dong/year
2. From 2.5 to 3.75 million dong/year
3. From 3.75 to 5 million dong/year
4. From 5 to 7.5 million dong/year
5. From 7.5 to 10 million dong/year
6. From 10 to 15 million dong/year
7. From 15 to 25 million dong/year
8. More than 25 million dong/year
98. NA
99. DK

**Note:** Income levels could be reported based on income per week/month/or year (see GREEN CARD). Although the value labels here are for yearly income, the respondent may not have worked for the full year.

125. I6C17A1 Beside the primary last week, did you have a secondary job last week or any jobs during last 12 months?

1. Didn't have a secondary job last week, didn't have any job during last 12 months
2. Didn't have a secondary job last week, the job during last 12 months was the same as the primary job last week
3. Didn't have a secondary job last week, the job during last 12 months was different from the primary job last week
4. Had a secondary job last week
8. NA
9. DK

FOR PERSONS WORKING FOR NON-RELATIVES, A FIRM, A COOPERATIVE, OR THE GOVERNMENT

126. I6C18A Did you receive any information or assistance from your family or kin that helped you to find this job?

1. Yes, a relative arranged for me to get this job
2. Yes, a relative provided a recommendation
3. Yes, a relative encouraged me to apply for this job
4. No, no relatives helped me to find this job
9. DK

127. I6C19A How many employees work in this business or office?

1. Less than 10
2. 11-24
3. 25-49
4. 50-99
5. 100 or more
9. DK

128. I6C20A During the last year, how much money income did you receive from this job?  
(SEE GREEN CARD AND CIRCLE ONLY ONE NUMBER)

1. Less than 0.5 mil/year
2. From 0.5 to .75 mil/year
3. From 0.75 to 1 mil/year
4. From 1 to 1.5 mil/year
5. From 1.5 to 2 mil/year

6. From 2 to 3 mil/year
7. From 3 to 5 mil/year
8. More than 5 mil/year
98. NA
99. DK

**Note:** Income levels could be reported based on income per week/month/or year (see GREEN CARD). Although the value labels here are for yearly income, the respondent may not have worked for the full year.

129. I6C21A During the last year, what was the approximate cash value of all food, housing, or other goods (non-money income) that you received from this job?  
(SEE GREEN CARD AND CIRCLE ONLY ONE NUMBER)

1. Less than 0.5 mil/year
2. From 0.5 to .75 mil/year
3. From 0.75 to 1 mil/year
4. From 1 to 1.5 mil/year
5. From 1.5 to 2 mil/year
6. From 2 to 3 mil/year
7. From 3 to 5 mil/year
8. More than 5 mil/year
98. NA
99. DK

**Note:** Income levels could be reported based on income per week/month/or year (see GREEN CARD). Although the value labels here are for yearly income, the respondent may not have worked for the full year.

130. I6C21A1 Beside the primary job last week, did you have a secondary job last week or any jobs during last 12 months?

1. Didn't have a secondary job last week, didn't have any job during last 12 months
2. Didn't have a secondary job last week, the job during last 12 months was the same as the primary job last week
3. Didn't have a secondary job last week, the job during last 12 months was different from the primary job last week
4. Had a secondary job last week
8. NA
9. DK

SECONDARY JOB LAST WEEK

131. I6C4B What kind of work are you doing on secondary job?

Coded as I6C4A (variable 111)

132. I6C5B What kind of business or industry was this?

Coded as I6C5A (variable 112)

133. I6C6B How many hours per week do you usually work on this job? If in agriculture, answer for an average week during the last season.

Coded as I6C6A (variable 113)

134. I6C7B How many persons do you supervise in this job?

Coded as I6C7A (variable 114)

135. I6C8B How many years have you held this job (in the same location or with the same employer)?

Coded as I6C8A (variable 115)

136. I6C9B How many years have you been working in this occupation, even if you changed employers or locations?

Coded as I6C9A (variable 116)

137. I6C10B Did you work for yourself, a family member, a cooperative, the government, or someone else?

Coded as I6C10A (variable 117)

FOR SELF-EMPLOYED AND/OR WORKING WITHIN HOUSEHOLD  
FAMILY

138. I6C11B Who owns this business?

Coded as I6C11A (variable 118)

139. I6C12B How many other relatives work in this business (in addition to the respondent)?

Coded as I6C12A (variable 119)

140. I6C13B How many paid employees, who are not relatives work in this business?

Coded as I6C13A (variable 120)

141. I6C14B How many years has it been since this business was started?

Coded as I6C14A (variable 121)

142. I6C15B Where did you get the capital or money to start this business?

Coded as I6C15A (variable 122)

143. I6C16B During the last year, how much money income was received from **this business**, after deducting all of expenses (including the cost of materials, wages to employees, loans, etc)?

(SEE GREEN CARD AND CIRCLE ONLY ONE NUMBER)

Coded as I6C16A (variable 123)

144. I6C17B During the last year, what was the approximate cash value of all food, housing, or other goods (non-money income) that **this business** received?

(SEE GREEN CARD AND CIRCLE ONLY ONE NUMBER)

Coded as I6C17A (variable 124)

145. I6C17B1 Did you have an usual job during last 12 months? (not including jobs which you did last week)

1. Didn't have any job during last 12 months
2. The job during last 12 months was the same as the primary job last week
3. The job during last 12 months was the same as the second job last week
4. The job during last 12 months was the different from both the primary job and the second job last week
8. NA
9. DK

FOR PERSONS WORKING FOR NON-RELATIVES, A FIRM, A COOPERATIVE, OR THE GOVERNMENT

146. I6C18B Did you receive any information or assistance from your family or kin that helped you to find this job?

Coded as I6C18A (variable 126)

147. I6C19B How many employees work in this business or office?

Coded as I6C19A (variable 127)

148. I6C20B During the last year, how much money income did you receive from this job?  
(SEE GREEN CARD AND CIRCLE ONLY ONE NUMBER)

Coded as I6C20A (variable 128)

149. I6C21B During the last year, what was the approximate cash value of all food, housing, or other goods (non-money income) that you received from this job?  
(SEE GREEN CARD AND CIRCLE ONLY ONE NUMBER)

Coded as I6C21A (variable 129)

150. I6C21B1 Did you have an usual job during last 12 months? (not including jobs which you did last week)

1. Didn't have any job during last 12 months
2. The job during last 12 months was the same as the primary job last week
3. The job during last 12 months was the same as the second job last week
4. The job during last 12 months was the different from both the primary job and the second job last week
8. NA
9. DK

PRIMARY JOB LAST YEAR

151. I6C4C What kind of work are you doing on primary job last year?

Coded as I6C4A (variable 111)

152. I6C5C What kind of business or industry was this?

Coded as I6C5A (variable 112)

153. I6C6C How many hours per week do you usually work on this job? If in agriculture, answer for an average week during the last season.

Coded as I6C6A (variable 113)

154. I6C7C How many persons do you supervise in this job?  
Coded as I6C7A (variable 114)
155. I6C8C How many years have you held this job (in the same location or with the same employer)?  
Coded as I6C8A (variable 115)
156. I6C9C How many years have you been working in this occupation, even if you changed employers or locations?  
Coded as I6C9A (variable 116)
157. I6C10C Did you work for yourself, a family member, a cooperative, the government, or someone else?  
Coded as I6C10A (variable 117)

FOR SELF-EMPLOYED AND/OR WORKING WITHIN HOUSEHOLD  
FAMILY

158. I6C11C Who owns this business?  
Coded as I6C11A (variable 118)
159. I6C12C How many other relatives work in this business (in addition to the respondent)?  
Coded as I6C12A (variable 119)
160. I6C13C How many paid employees, who are not relatives work in this business?  
Coded as I6C13A (variable 120)
161. I6C14C How many years has it been since this business was started?  
Coded as I6C14A (variable 121)
162. I6C15C Where did you get the capital or money to start this business?  
Coded as I6C15A (variable 122)

163. I6C16C During the last year, how much money income was received from **this business**, after deducting all of expenses (including the cost of materials, wages to employees, loans, etc)? (SEE GREEN CARD AND CIRCLE ONLY ONE NUMBER)

Coded as I6C16A (variable 123)

164. I6C17C During the last year, what was the approximate cash value of all food, housing, or other goods (non-money income) that **this business** received?  
(SEE GREEN CARD AND CIRCLE ONLY ONE NUMBER)

Coded as I6C17A (variable 124)

FOR PERSONS WORKING FOR NON-RELATIVES, A FIRM, A  
COOPERATIVE, OR THE GOVERNMENT

165. I6C18C Did you receive any information or assistance from your family or kin that helped you to find this job?

Coded as I6C18A (variable 126)

166. I6C19C How many employees work in this business or office?

Coded as I6C19A (variable 127)

167. I6C20C During the last year, how much money income did you receive from this job?  
(SEE GREEN CARD AND CIRCLE ONLY ONE NUMBER)

Coded as I6C20A (variable 128)

168. I6C21C During the last year, what was the approximate cash value of all food, housing, or other goods (non-money income) that you received from this job?  
(SEE GREEN CARD AND CIRCLE ONLY ONE NUMBER)

Coded as I6C21A (variable 129)

169. I6C22 What was your primary job at the time of the last interview in 1995?

A sixty-digit text variable recording the exact response

170. I6C23 What was your secondary job at the time of the last interview in 1995?

A sixty-digit text variable recording the exact response

171. I6C24 Did you hold another job before the one you reported in the 1995 interview?

A sixty-digit text variable recording the exact response

**PART D CHILDREN TABLE**

**CHILD 1:**

172. I6D1C1 Name of the child?

A twenty-digit text variable recording the exact response

173. I6D2C1 Month of birth?

\_\_ Month  
98. NA  
99. DK

174. I6D3C1 Year of birth?

19\_\_ Year  
9998. NA  
9999. DK

175. I6D4C1 Sex of the child?

1. Male  
2. Female  
8. NA  
9. DK

176. I6D5C1 Is he/she still alive?

1. Alive  
2. Died  
8. NA  
9. DK

177. I6D6C1 If died, month of death?

\_\_ Month  
98. NA  
99. DK

178. I6D7C1 If died, year of death?

19\_\_ Year  
9998. NA  
9999. DK

179. I6D8C1 If died, reason for the death?

1. Accident
2. Sickness
3. Other reason
8. NA
9. DK

Codes of variables for Child 1 are repeated for corresponding variables of Child 2 through Child 14

**PART D**

CHILDREN TABLE (CONTINUE)

	<u>Child 2</u>		<u>Child 3</u>		<u>Child 4</u>		<u>Child 5</u>			
Name of child	180	I6D1C2	188.	I6D1C3	196.	I6D1C4	204.	I6D1C5		
Month of birth	181.	I6D2C2	189.	I6D2C3	197.	I6D2C4	205.	I6D2C5		
Year of birth	182.	I6D3C2	190.	I6D3C3	198.	I6D3C4	206.	I6D3C5		
Sex of child	183.	I6D4C2	191.	I6D4C3	199.	I6D4C4	207.	I6D4C5		
Is he/she still alive	184.	I6D5C2	192.	I6D5C3	200.	I6D5C4	208.	I6D5C5		
If died, month	185.	I6D6C2	193.	I6D6C3	201.	I6D6C4	209.	I6D6C5		
If died, year	186.	I6D7C2	194.	I6D7C3	202.	I6D7C4	210.	I6D7C5		
Reason for death	187.	I6D8C2	195.	I6D8C3	203.	I6D8C4	211.	I6D8C5		
	<u>Child 6</u>		<u>Child 7</u>		<u>Child 8</u>		<u>Child 9</u>		<u>Child 10</u>	
Name of child	212.	I6D1C6	220.	I6D1C7	228.	I6D1C8	236.	I6D1C9	244.	I6D1C10
Month of birth	213.	I6D2C6	221.	I6D2C7	229.	I6D2C8	237.	I6D2C9	245.	I6D2C10
Year of birth	214.	I6D3C6	222.	I6D3C7	230.	I6D3C8	238.	I6D3C9	246.	I6D3C10
Sex of child	215.	I6D4C6	223.	I6D4C7	231.	I6D4C8	239.	I6D4C9	247.	I6D4C10
Is he/she still alive	216.	I6D5C6	224.	I6D5C7	232.	I6D5C8	240.	I6D5C9	248.	I6D5C10
If died, month	217.	I6D6C6	225.	I6D6C7	233.	I6D6C8	241.	I6D6C9	249.	I6D6C10
If died, year	218.	I6D7C6	226.	I6D7C7	234.	I6D7C8	242.	I6D7C9	250.	I6D7C10
Reason for death	219.	I6D8C6	227.	I6D8C7	235.	I6D8C8	243.	I6D8C9	251.	I6D8C10

**PART D**

CHILDREN TABLE (CONTINUE)

		<u>Child 11</u>		<u>Child 12</u>		<u>Child 13</u>		<u>Child 14</u>
Name of child	252.	I6D1C11	260.	I6D1C12	268.	I6D1C13	276.	I6D1C14
Month of birth	253.	I6D2C11	261.	I6D2C12	269.	I6D2C13	277.	I6D2C14
Year of birth	254.	I6D3C11	262.	I6D3C12	270.	I6D3C13	278.	I6D3C14
Sex of child	255.	I6D4C11	263.	I6D4C12	271.	I6D4C13	279.	I6D4C14
Is he/she still alive	256.	I6D5C11	264.	I6D5C12	272.	I6D5C13	280.	I6D5C14
If died, month	257.	I6D6C11	265.	I6D6C12	273.	I6D6C13	281.	I6D6C14
If died, year	258.	I6D7C11	266.	I6D7C12	274.	I6D7C13	282.	I6D7C14
Reason for death	259.	I6D8C11	267.	I6D8C12	275.	I6D8C13	283.	I6D8C14

**PART E      REPRODUCTION—ONLY FOR MARRIED WOMEN AGED 50 OR LESS**

284. I6E1      Are you pregnant now?

- 0.      No
- 1.      Yes
- 8.      NA, man or illegible woman
- 9.      DK

285. I6E2A      In what month do you expect the baby will be born?

- \_\_      Month
- 98.      NA
- 99.      DK

286. I6E2B      In what year will the baby be born?

- 19\_\_      Year
- 9998.      NA
- 9999.      DK

ENTER CODE 2 IN MONTHS OF PREGNANCY IN CALENDAR (ROW 1)

287. I6E3      At the time you became pregnant, did you want to become pregnant then, did you want to wait until later, or did you want no (more) children at all?

- 1.      Then
- 2.      Later
- 3.      Didn't want any more children at all
- 4.      Didn't think, up to god
- 9.      DK

288. I6E4      Of all the children in Part D, were any born in last 12 months?

- 0.      No
- 1.      Yes

FERTILITY TABLE

THE LAST BIRTH

289. I6E5B1 In what year was (NAME) born?

- \_\_\_\_\_ Year of birth  
9998. NA  
9999. DK

290. I6E6B1 In what month was (NAME) born?

- \_\_\_\_\_ Month of birth  
98. NA  
99. DK

291. I6E7B1 Did you ever feed (NAME) at the breast?

1. Yes  
2. No  
8. NA  
9. DK

292. I6E8B1 Why did you not breastfeed (NAME)?

1. Mother ill/weak  
2. No milk  
3. Child ill/weak  
4. Child died  
5. Work reason  
6. Other reason  
8. NA  
9. DK

293. I6E9B1 IF STILL ALIVE: Are you still breastfeeding (NAME)?

1. Yes  
2. No  
8. NA  
9. DK

294. I6E10B1 How many months did you breastfeed (NAME)?

\_\_\_\_\_ Number of months

98. NA

99. DK

295. I6E11B1 Were you able to breastfeed (NAME) for as long as you wanted to? IF NO, WHY NOT?

1. As long as wanted

2. Mother ill/weak

3. No milk

4. Child ill/weak

5. Child died

6. Work reason

7. Other reason

8. NA

9. DK

296. I6E12B1 For how many months after the birth of (NAME) did you not have a period?

\_\_\_\_\_ Number of months

96. Still not have a period

98. NA

99. DK

297. I6E13B1 For how many months after the birth of (NAME) did you not have sexual relation?

\_\_\_\_\_ Number of months

96. Still not

98. NA.

99. DK.

298. I6E14B1 Did you become pregnant while using a contraceptive? What method?

0. Not use any method

1. Pill

2. IUD

3. Condom

4. Female sterilization

5. Male sterilization

6. Rhythm: calendar

7. Withdrawal

11. Other method

- 98. NA.
- 99. DK.

299. I6E14KT Checked variable, having only one child or more than one child during last 12 months?

- 0. Have only one child
- 1. Have more than one child
- 8. NA

THE NEXT-TO-LAST BIRTH

300. I6E5B2 In what year was (NAME) born?

Coded as I6E5B1 (variable 289)

301. I6E6B2 In what month was (NAME) born?

Coded as I6E6B1 (variable 290)

302. I6E7B2 Did you ever feed (NAME) at the breast?

Coded as I6E7B1 (variable 291)

303. I6E8B2 Why did you not breastfeed (NAME)?

Coded as I6E8B1 (variable 292)

304. I6E9B2 IF STILL ALIVE: Are you still breastfeeding (NAME)?

Coded as I6E9B1 (variable 293)

305. I6E10B2 How many months did you breastfeed (NAME)?

Coded as I6E10B1 (variable 294)

306. I6E11B2 Were you able to breastfeed (NAME) for as long as you wanted to? IF NO, WHY NOT?

Coded as I6E11B1 (variable 295)

307. I6E12B2 For how many months after the birth of (NAME) did you not have a period?

Coded as I6E12B1 (variable 296)

308. I6E13B2 For how many months after the birth of (NAME) did you not have sexual relation?

Coded as I6E13B1 (variable 297)

309. I6E14B2 Did you become pregnant while using a contraceptive? What method?

Coded as I6E14B1 (variable 298)

310. I6E15 Have you had any (other) pregnancy, even in a short period of time, which ended in abortion, miscarriage, MR, or still birth since the interview in 1995?

- 0. No
- 1. Yes

OTHER PREGNANCY TABLE

THE LAST PREGNANCY

311. I6E16P1A In what month did your pregnancy end?

- \_\_\_ Month
- 98. NA
- 99. DK

312. I6E16P1B In what year did your pregnancy end?

- \_\_\_ Year
- 9998. NA
- 9999. DK

313. I6E17P1 How many months pregnant were you when the pregnancy ended?

- \_\_\_ Number of months
- 98. NA
- 99. DK

314. I6E18P1 Did you become pregnant while using a contraceptive? What method

0. Not use any method
1. Pill
2. IUD
3. Condom
4. Female sterilization
5. Male sterilization
6. Rhythm: calendar
7. Withdrawal
11. Other method
98. NA
99. DK

315. I6E19P1 At the time you became pregnant, did you want to become pregnant then, did you want to wait until later, or did you want no (more) children at all?

1. Then
2. Later
3. Want no more
4. Up to God
8. NA
9. DK

316. I6E20P1 How did the pregnancy end?

1. Induced abortion
2. Menstrual regulation (MR)
3. Miscarriage
8. NA
9. DK

Why did you have an abortion/MR at that time?

317. I6E21P1A Because of my work

1. Yes
2. No
8. NA
9. DK

318. I6E21P1B      Because of my health  
Coded as variable 317, I6E21P1A
319. I6E21P1C      Because of economic hardship  
Coded as variable 317, I6E21P1A
320. I6E21P1D      Because I have already had enough children  
Coded as variable 317, I6E21P1A
321. I6E21P1E      Because of my husband did not want it  
Coded as variable 317, I6E21P1A
322. I6E21P1F      Because families of both sides did not want it  
Coded as variable 317, I6E21P1A
323. I6E21P1G      Because of spacing reason  
Coded as variable 317, I6E21P1A
324. I6E21P1H      Other reasons  
Coded as variable 317, I6E21P1A
325. I6E22P1 Where did you go for the abortion/MR?
1. Commune health center
  2. Inter-commune health clinic
  3. District clinic
  4. Provincial hospital
  5. Private health care sector
  6. Other place (specify \_\_\_\_\_ )
  98. NA
  99. DK
326. I6E22AP1      Last pregnancy-checked variable?
0. Have only one time of pregnancy
  1. Have 2 or more times of pregnancies
  2. Miscarriage

THE NEXT-TO-LAST PREGNANCY

327. I6E16P2A In what month did your pregnancy end?

Coded as variable 311, I6E16P1A

328. I6E16P2B In what year did your pregnancy end?

Coded as variable 312, I6E16P1B

329. I6E17P2 How many months pregnant were you when the pregnancy ended?

Coded as variable 313, I6E17P1

330. I6E18P2 Did you become pregnant while using a contraceptive? What method?

Coded as variable 314, I6E18P1

331. I6E19P2 At the time you became pregnant, did you want to become pregnant then, did you want to wait until later, or did you want no (more) children at all?

Coded as variable 315, I6E19P1

332. I6E20P2 How did the pregnancy end?

Coded as variable 316, I6E20P1

Why did you have an abortion/MR at that time?

333. I6E21P2A Because of my work

1. Yes
2. No
8. NA
9. DK

334. I6E21P2B Because of my health

Coded as variable 333, I6E21P2A

335. I6E21P2C Because of economic hardship

Coded as variable 333, I6E21P2A

336. I6E21P2D Because I have already had enough children

- Coded as variable 333, I6E21P2A
337. I6E21P2E Because of my husband did not want it  
Coded as variable 333, I6E21P2A
338. I6E21P2F Because families of both sides did not want it  
Coded as variable 333, I6E21P2A
339. I6E21P2G Because of spacing reason  
Coded as variable 333, I6E21P2A
340. I6E21P2H Other reasons  
Coded as variable 333, I6E21P2A
341. I6E22P2 Where did you go for the abortion/MR?  
Coded as I6E22P1 (variable 325)
342. I6E22AP2 Last pregnancy-checked variable?
- 0. Have 2 times of pregnancy
  - 1. Have 3 or more times of pregnancies
  - 2. Miscarriage

2<sup>nd</sup> NEXT-TO-LAST PREGNANCY

343. I6E16P3A In what month did your pregnancy end?  
Coded as variable 310, I6E16P1A
344. I6E16P3B In what year did your pregnancy end?  
Coded as variable 311, I6E16P1B

345. I6E17P3 How many months pregnant were you when the pregnancy ended?

Coded as variable 312, I6E17P1

346. I6E18P3 Did you become pregnant while using a contraceptive? What method?

Coded as variable 313, I6E18P1

347. I6E19P3 At the time you became pregnant, did you want to become pregnant then, did you want to wait until later, or did you want no (more) children at all?

Coded as variable 314, I6E19P1

348. I6E20P3 How did the pregnancy end?

Coded as variable 315, I6E20P1

Why did you have an abortion/MR at that time

349. I6E21P3A Because of my work

1. Yes
2. No
8. NA
9. DK

350. I6E21P3B Because of my health

Coded as variable 349, I6E21P3A

351. I6E21P3C Because of economic hardship

Coded as variable 349, I6E21P3A

352. I6E21P3D Because I have already had enough children

Coded as variable 349, I6E21P3A

353. I6E21P3E Because of my husband did not want it

Coded as variable 349, I6E21P3A

354. I6E21P3F Because families of both sides did not want it

Coded as variable 349, I6E21P3A

355. I6E21P3G Because of spacing reason

Coded as variable 349, I6E21P3A

356. I6E21P3H Other reasons

Coded as variable 349, I6E21P3A

357. I6E22P3 Where did you go for the abortion/MR?

Coded as I6E22P1 (variable 324)

358. I6E23A Total number of your abortions during last 12 months is:

\_\_\_ Number of abortions

98. NA

99. DK

359. I6E23B Total number of your menstrual regulations during last 12 months is:

\_\_\_ Number of MRs

98. NA

99. DK

360. I6E24 From the last interview, have you ever considered having an abortion or MR but did not have it aborted in reality?

1. Yes

2. No

Thinking about the most recent time when you considered an abortion or MR, please tell me why did you consider having an abortion at that time? (CIRCLE APPROPRIATE CODES FOR ALL REASONS WHICH R MENTIONS)

361. I6E25A Why consider an abortion--Because of my work

1. Yes

2. No

8. NA

9. DK

362. I6E25B Why consider an abortion--Because of my health  
Coded as variable 361, I6E25A
363. I6E25C Why consider an abortion--Economic hardship  
Coded as variable 361, I6E25A
364. I6E25D Why consider an abortion--Already have enough children  
Coded as variable 361, I6E25A
365. I6E25E Why consider an abortion--Husband did not want it  
Coded as variable 361, I6E25A
366. I6E25F Why consider an abortion--Families of both side didn't want it  
Coded as variable 361, I6E25A
367. I6E25G Why consider an abortion--Spacing reason  
Coded as variable 361, I6E25A
368. I6E25H Why consider an abortion--Other (specify)  
Coded as variable 361, I6E25A
369. I6E26 Where would you have gone for the abortion/MR?
1. Commune health center
  2. Inter-commune health clinic
  3. District clinic
  4. Provincial hospital
  5. Private health care sector
  6. Other place (specify \_\_\_\_\_ )
98. NA
99. DK

370. I6E27 Are you or your partner currently doing something or using any method to avoid getting pregnant?
0. No
  1. Yes
371. I6E28 Do you intend to use a method to avoid pregnancy in the next 12 months?
1. Yes
  2. No
  9. DK
372. I6E29A Which method would you prefer to use? FIRST METHOD
0. Not use any method
  1. Pill
  2. IUD
  3. Condom
  4. Female sterilization
  5. Male sterilization
  6. Rhythm: calendar
  7. Withdrawal
  11. Other method
  98. NA
  99. DK
373. I6E29B Which method would you prefer to use? SECOND METHOD
0. Not use any method
  1. Pill
  2. IUD
  3. Condom
  4. Female sterilization
  5. Male sterilization
  6. Rhythm: calendar
  7. Withdrawal
  11. Other method
  98. NA
  99. DK
374. I6E30A What is the main two reasons why you do not intend to use a method? FIRST REASON
1. Wants more children
  2. Lack of knowledge
  3. Partner opposed

4. Health concerns
5. Religion
6. Infecund/subfecund
7. Inconvenient
11. Other reason (specify)
99. DK

375. I6E30B What is the main two reasons why you do not intend to use a method? SECOND REASON

1. Wants more children
2. Lack of knowledge
3. Partner opposed
4. Health concerns
5. Religion
6. Infecund/subfecund
7. Inconvenient
11. Other reason (specify)
99. DK

376. I6E31A Which method are you using? FIRST METHOD

1. Pill
2. IUD
3. Condom
4. Female sterilization
5. Male sterilization
6. Rhythm: calendar
7. Withdrawal
11. Other method
98. NA
99. DK

377. I6E31B Which method are you using? SECOND METHOD

1. Pill
2. IUD
3. Condom
4. Female sterilization
5. Male sterilization
6. Rhythm: calendar
7. Withdrawal
11. Other method
98. NA
99. DK

378. I6E32 For how many months have you been using (current method) continuously? ENTER METHOD CODE IN CALENDAR (ROW 2) IN MONTH OF INTERVIEW AND FOR EACH PRECEDING MONTH OF CONSECUTIVE USE

- \_\_\_ Number of months  
98. NA  
99. DK

379. I6E33 In the last month (or if absent, the last month you were together), how frequently do you and your husband have sexual relations? Would you say:

1. More than once a week
2. Once a week
3. Less than once a week but more than once a month
4. Once a month
5. Less than once a month
9. DK

### **CALENDAR OF REPRODUCTIVE ACTIVITIES**

#### **Birth, Pregnancy, MR, Abortion, Miscarriage**

- |      |         |                |
|------|---------|----------------|
| 380. | I6T9509 | September 1995 |
| 381. | I6T9510 | October 1995   |
| 382. | I6T9511 | November 1995  |
| 383. | I6T9512 | December 1995  |
| 384. | I6T9601 | January 1996   |
| 385. | I6T9602 | February 1996  |
| 386. | I6T9603 | March 1996     |
| 387. | I6T9604 | April 1996     |
| 388. | I6T9605 | May 1996       |
| 389. | I6T9606 | June 1996      |
| 390. | I6T9607 | July 1996      |
| 391. | I6T9608 | August 1996    |
| 392. | I6T9609 | September 1996 |

Codes for variable 380 to 392:

- |    |                      |    |             |
|----|----------------------|----|-------------|
| 0. | No event             | 5. | Miscarriage |
| 1. | Birth                | 6. | Still birth |
| 2. | Pregnancy            | 7. | Other       |
| 3. | Abortion             | 8. | NA          |
| 4. | Menstrual Regulation | 9. | DK          |

### Contraceptive use

393.	I6U9509	September 1995
394.	I6U9510	October 1995
395.	I6U9511	November 1995
396.	I6U9512	December 1995
397.	I6U9601	January 1996
398.	I6U9602	February 1996
399.	I6U9603	March 1996
400.	I6U9604	April 1996
401.	I6U9605	May 1996
402.	I6U9606	June 1996
403.	I6U9607	July 1996
404.	I6U9608	August 1996
405.	I6U9609	September 1996

Codes for variable 393 to 405:

0.	No method	7.	Withdrawal
1.	Pill	8.	Rhythm and condom
2.	IUD	9.	Rhythm and withdrawal
3.	Condom	10.	Condom and withdrawal
4.	Female sterilization	11.	Other method
5.	Male sterilization	98.	NA.
6.	Rhythm	99.	DK.

### Breastfeeding

406.	I6W9509	September 1995
407.	I6W9510	October 1995
408.	I6W9511	November 1995
409.	I6W9512	December 1995
410.	I6W9601	January 1996
411.	I6W9602	February 1996
412.	I6W9603	March 1996
413.	I6W9604	April 1996
414.	I6W9605	May 1996
415.	I6W9606	June 1996
416.	I6W9607	July 1996
417.	I6W9608	August 1996
418.	I6W9609	September 1996

Codes for variable 406 to 418:

- 0. No breastfeeding
- 1. Breastfeeding

**Post-Partum Amenorrhea**

- 419. I6X9509 September 1995
- 420. I6X9510 October 1995
- 421. I6X9511 November 1995
- 422. I6X9512 December 1995
- 423. I6X9601 January 1996
- 424. I6X9602 February 1996
- 425. I6X9603 March 1996
- 426. I6X9604 April 1996
- 427. I6X9605 May 1996
- 428. I6X9606 June 1996
- 429. I6X9607 July 1996
- 430. I6X9608 August 1996
- 431. I6X9609 September 1996

Codes for variable 419 to 431:

- 0. No period
- 1. Menstruation

**Post-Partum Abstinence**

- 432. I6Y9509 September 1995
- 433. I6Y9510 October 1995
- 434. I6Y9511 November 1995
- 435. I6Y9512 December 1995
- 436. I6Y9601 January 1996
- 437. I6Y9602 February 1996
- 438. I6Y9603 March 1996
- 439. I6Y9604 April 1996
- 440. I6Y9605 May 1996
- 441. I6Y9606 June 1996
- 442. I6Y9607 July 1996
- 443. I6Y9608 August 1996
- 444. I6Y9609 September 1996

Codes for variable 432 to 444:

- 0. No sexual relation
- 1. Have sexual relation

**Husband absent**

445.	I6Z9509	September 1995
446.	I6Z9510	October 1995
447.	I6Z9511	November 1995
448.	I6Z9512	December 1995
449.	I6Z9601	January 1996
450.	I6Z9602	February 1996
451.	I6Z9603	March 1996
452.	I6Z9604	April 1996
453.	I6Z9605	May 1996
454.	I6Z9606	June 1996
455.	I6Z9607	July 1996
456.	I6Z9608	August 1996
457.	I6Z9609	September 1996

Codes for variable 445 to 457:

- 0. Husband absent
- 1. Husband present
- 8. Widowed/divorced/separated